

SC-Database

Software version = 5.81 Data version = 4.62

Experiment list contains 143 experiments for
(no ligands specified)

Metal : Hf++++

(no references specified)

(no experimental details specified)

e- HL Electron (442)
Electron;

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ oth none 25°C 0.0 U 1952Lab (515) 1
K=-106(-1570 mV)

K: $\text{HfO}_2(s) + 4\text{H} + 4e = \text{Hf}(s) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$. From thermodynamic data

Br- HL Bromide CAS 10035-10-6 (19)
Bromide;

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ 20°C 3.0M U K1=-0.1 1967HPc (1944) 2

CO₃-- H2L Carbonate CAS 465-79-6 (268)
Carbonate;

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ dis oth/un 20°C 1.00M U I 1987JBb (3235) 3
B4=39.83

When I=2.5 M: B5=40.21

Hf++++ gl KCl 25°C 1.00M U 1982KCc (3236) 4
K(Hf(OH)₂L+L)=11.0

Cl- HL Chloride CAS 7647-01-0 (50)
Chloride;

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ 25°C 4.00M U M 1976TSa (4933) 5
K(HfOH+Cl)=-0.54

Hf++++ ix NaClO₄ 20°C 2.0M U K1=0.07 B2=-0.48 1967EMc (4934) 6
B3=-0.40

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ 20°C 3.0M U K1=0.34 B2=-0.02 1967HPc (4935) 7
Medium: HClO₄. By cation exchange: K1=0.18

Hf++++ dis NaClO4 27°C 2.0M U K1=-0.15 B2=-0.32 1965DKa (4936) 8

Hf++++ dis NaClO4 25°C 2.0M U K1=0.38 B2=0.07 1963PAd (4937) 9
K3=-0.68
K4=-0.7
B4=1.3

Hf++++ ix NaClO4 ? 2.0M U I K1=-0.02 B2=-0.92 1962Mrc (4938) 10
B3=-1.15
B4=-1.10

Medium: HClO4. In 4 M HClO4 K1=-0.03, B2=-0.74, B3=-1.10

F- HL Fluoride CAS 7644-39-3 (201)
Fluoride;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|

Hf++++ cal NaClO4 25°C 4.0M U H 1990AHa (6938) 11
DH(Hf+HF=HfF+H)=15.2 kJ mol⁻¹; DH(HfF+HF=HfF2+H)=15.0;
DH(HfF2+HF=HfF3+H)=8.8; DH(HfF3+HF=HfF4+H)=27.4

Hf++++ gl NaCl 37°C 0.15M C 1985IWb (6939) 12
B(HfL4)=30.16
B(HfL6)=40.48

Hf++++ ISE NaClO4 25°C 4.0M U 1973NOa (6940) 13
*K1=5.5
*K2=4.01

Medium: HClO4. *Kn=HfF(n-1)+HF=HfFn+H

Hf++++ ix oth/un ? ? U 1972PAb (6941) 14
K6=3.83

Hf++++ gl NaClO4 25°C 3.0M U 1969VAa (6942) 15
*K1=4.42
*K2=3.12
*K3=2.64
*K4=1.9

Medium: (H,Na)ClO4. *K5=1.59, *K6=1.70. *Kn: HfF(n-1)+HF=HfFn+H

Hf++++ dis NaClO4 20°C 4.0M U 1967NOa (6943) 16
K(Hg+HF=HfF+H)=5.52
K(HfF+HF=HfF2+H)=4.04
K(HfF2+F=HfF3+H)=3.04
K(HfF3+HL=HfF4+H)=2.20

Medium: HClO4. *K5=1.7, *K6=0.5

Hf++++ ix NaClO4 20°C 4.0M U 1967NOa (6944) 17
K(Hf+HL=HfF+H)=5.51

$$K(HfF+HL=HfF_2+H)=3.7?$$

Method: cation exchange. Medium: HClO₄

Hf++++ ix KCl ? 0.50M U 1967PMd (6945) 18
K6=3.83

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ 27°C 2.0M U 1965DKa (6946) 19
K(Hf+HL=HfF+H)=4.62

Medium: HClO₄

Hf++++ dis oth/un 25°C 3.0M U 1964VHa (6947) 20
*K1=4.16
*B2=7.79
*B3=10.10
*B4=12.03

Medium: HClO₄. *B6=12.62; HfF₅ negligible. *Bn: K(Hf+nHF=HfFn+nH)

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ 25°C 3.00M U 1963VHa (6948) 21
K(Hf+HF=HfF+H)=4.89
K(HfF+HF=HfF₂+H)=3.67
K(HfF₂+HF=HfF₃+H)=2.97
K(HfF₃+HF=HfF₄+H)=2.77

Method: quinhydrone elec. *K5(HfF₄+HF=HfF₅+H)=1.55, *K6=2.54

I- HL Iodide CAS 10034-85-2 (20)
Iodide;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ 20°C 3.0M U K1=-0.46 1967HPc (8029) 22

NO₃- HL Nitrate CAS 7697-37-2 (288)
Nitrate;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ 4.0M U K1=-0.4 B2=-1.3 1969HSb (9696) 23

Medium: HClO₄

Hf++++ ix oth/un 20°C 2.0M U K1=-0.15 B2=-0.96 1967EMc (9697) 24

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ 27°C 2.0M U K1=-0.1 1965DKa (9698) 25

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ 25°C 2.0M U K1=0.34 B2=0.00 1963PAd (9699) 26
K3=-0.72
K4=-0.80
B4=-1.52

Hf++++ ix NaClO₄ ? 4.0M U I K1=-0.22 B2=-0.92 1962MRc (9700) 27

Method: Cation exchange. Medium: HClO₄. I=2 M: K1=-0.05, B2=-0.26

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ 20°C 4.0M U M K1=0.92 B2=1.51 1962PBC (9701) 28
 B3=1.89
 B4=2.08
 B5=2.08
 B6=1.81

Medium: HClO₄. Kd(HfL₄+2TBP(org)=HfL₄(TBP)₂(org)] = -0.12, org=hydrog.kerosene

OH- HL Hydroxide (57)
 Hydroxide;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|-----------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | dis | oth/un | 25°C | 0.00 | U | | | | 1975CCa (11550) | 29 |
| | | | | | | | | *B2=-24.4 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|-------|-----|--|--|----------|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 20°C | 4.00M | U T | | | | 1973N0a (11551) | 30 |
| | | | | | | | | *K1=-0.2 | | |

Medium: HClO₄; *K1=-1.1(25 C) determined with fluoride-ion selective electrode

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|------------------|------|-------|-----|--|----------|----------|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | sp | KNO ₃ | 25°C | 0.10M | U I | | K1=14.05 | B2=27.66 | 1971NAd (11552) | 31 |
| | | | | | | | B3=40.86 | | | |
| | | | | | | | B4=53.37 | | | |
| K1=14.07, B2=27.65, B3=40.74, B4=53.54(I=0.3); K1=14.10, B2=27.68, B3=40.62, B4=53.18(I=0.5); K1=14.15, B2=27.83, B3=41.07, B4=54.11(I=1) | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|------|------|-----|---|--|--|---|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | sp | none | 20°C | 0.0 | U | | | | 1962KBC (11553) | 32 |
| | | | | | | | | K _{so} (Hf(OH) ₄)=-53.43 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|------|---|--|-----------|--|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 25°C | 1.0M | U | | | | 1962PAC (11554) | 33 |
| | | | | | | | *K1=0.12 | | | |
| | | | | | | | *K2=-0.23 | | | |
| | | | | | | | *K3=-0.42 | | | |
| | | | | | | | *K4=-0.52 | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|------|---|--|--------------|--|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 25°C | 1.0M | U | | | | 1962PAC (11555) | 34 |
| | | | | | | | *B(3,4)=4.37 | | | |
| | | | | | | | *B(4,8)=8.00 | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|---|--|---|--|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | sol | oth/un | 25°C | 1.0M | U | | | | 1960SPa (11556) | 35 |
| | | | | | | | K(Hf(OH) ₄ (s)+OH=Hf(OH) ₅)=-3.2 | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------|------|-----|---|--|--|--|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | gl | oth/un | 25°C | var | U | | | | 1950LGa (11557) | 36 |
| | | | | | | | K _s (Hf(OH) ₄ =Hf(OH) ₂ +2OH)=-25.4 | | | |

O2-- H₂L Peroxide CAS 7772-84-1 (2813)
 Peroxide; -0.0-

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|

Hf++++ sp oth/un 25°C var U 1973KPF (12666) 37
K(HfO+H2L)=1.9 to 4.5

Hf++++ kin oth/un 0°C var U 1970RAB (12667) 38
K(Hf'+H2L)=5.1



P04--- H3L Phosphate CAS 7664-38-2 (176)
Phosphate;

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ sp NaClO4 20°C 1.00M U 1972DSg (13207) 39
K(Hf+3HL)=1.57

SCN- HL Thiocyanate CAS 463-56-9 (106)
Thiocyanate;

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ dis NaClO4 25°C 3.50M U M 1976TSa (15019) 40
K(HfOH+SCN)=1.04

Hf++++ dis NaClO4 ? 3.0M U K1=1.13 B2=2.33 1971LFb (15020) 41
B4=2.22

Hf++++ sp non-aq 20°C 100% U I K1=1.77 B2=3.49 1970GLa (15021) 42
B3=4.12
B4=6.68
B5=8.13
B6=9.49

B7=10.79, B8=12.05; Medium: N,N-dimethylformamide. In acetonitrile, B6=16.5

Hf++++ sp NaClO4 ? ? U I K1=2.6 B2=4.9 1966GSi (15022) 43
B3=7.1
B4=9.2
B5=11.1
B6=12.9

B7=14.7, B8=16.5; constants for 0.8 M H+. In 0.1 M H+: K1=2.0, B2=4.0,
B3=5.7, B4=7.2, B5=8.7, B6=10.0, B7=11.1, B8=12.2

S04-- H2L Sulfate CAS 7664-93-9 (15)
Sulfate;

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ kin NaClO4 25°C 0.02M U 1979ABb (16227) 44
K(Hf(OH)3+HSO4=Hf(OH)2SO4+H2O)=5.42; K(Hf(OH)2+2HSO4=Hf(OH)(SO4)2+2H2O)=9.11

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|-------|---|--|---------|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 25°C | 4.00M | U | K1=1.00 | B2=2.26 | 1976TSa (16228) | 45 |
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 25°C | 1.0M | U | | | 1971LSa (16229) | 46 |
| | | | | | | *K1=1.9 | | | |
| | | | | | | *B2=2.8 | | | |
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO ₄ | 20°C | 2.0M | U | K1=3.10 | B2=5.42 | 1967EMc (16230) | 47 |
| | | | | | | B(HfLCl)=3.04 | | | |
| | | | | | | B(HfL(NO ₃))=3.23 | | | |
| | | | | | | B(HfL ₂ (NO ₃))=5.7 | | | |
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 27°C | 2.0M | U | | | 1965DKa (16231) | 48 |
| | | | | | | *K1=2.04 | | | |
| | | | | | | *B2=3.7 | | | |
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO ₄ | ? | 2.30M | U | | | 1964RMd (16232) | 49 |
| | | | | | | *K1=2.11 | | | |
| | | | | | | *B2=3.32 | | | |
| | | | | | | *B3=6.48 | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|------|---|---------|---------|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 25°C | 2.0M | U | K1=3.11 | B2=5.48 | 1963PAD (16233) | 50 |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|------|---|---------|---------|-----------------|----|

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------------------|---|-------|---|----------|--|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO ₄ | ? | 2.30M | U | | | 1962REb (16234) | 51 |
| | | | | | | *K1=2.11 | | | |

*K1=2.11
*B2=3.32

C₂H₂O₄ H₂L Oxalic acid CAS 144-62-7 (24)
Ethanedioic acid; (COOH)₂

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo | |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 25°C | 4.00M | U | M | | | 1976TSa (18915) | 52 | |
| | | | | | | | | K(HfOH+H ₂ L=HfL+H)=4.40 | | | |
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 20°C | 2.00M | U | | | K1=10.22 | B2=18.88 | 1971NSa (18916) | 53 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------------------|---|------|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO ₄ | ? | 2.0M | U | I | | | 1962MRb (18917) | 54 |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf+H ₂ L=HfL+2H)=5.2 | | |

K(Hf+2H₂L=HfL₂+4H)=9.7

Medium: HClO₄. I=4: K(Hf+H₂L=HfL+2H)=5.2

C₂H₄O₂ HL Acetic acid CAS 64-19-7 (36)
Ethanoic acid; CH₃.COOH

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | kin | none | 25°C | 0.00 | U | M | | | 1973VPa (19981) | 55 |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf(OH) ₂ +L)=6.71 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------|------|-------|---|---|--|--|-----------------|----|
| Hf++++ | EMF | oth/un | 25°C | 0.01M | U | M | | | 1969KPb (19982) | 56 |
|--------|-----|--------|------|-------|---|---|--|--|-----------------|----|

$$K(Hf(OH)3+L)=3.03$$

$$K(Hf(OH_3)3L)=1.90$$

Medium: 0.01 HfOCl₂

C2H4O3 HL Glycolic acid CAS 79-14-1 (33)
2-Hydroxyethanoic acid; HO.CH₂.COOH

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ 25°C 2.00M U K1=4.94 B2=9.85 1981HL_a (20553) 57
Medium: 2.0 M HClO₄

Hf++++ kin oth/un 25°C 0.10M U I 1973KP_g (20554) 58
K(Hf(OH)₂+L)=7.3

I=0: K=7.3; I=0.01: K=7.1

C2H5N02 HL Glycine CAS 56-40-6 (85)
2-Aminoethanoic acid; H₂N.CH₂.COOH

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ kin oth/un 25°C 0.10M U 1971KP_c (21570) 59
K(Hf(OH)3+L)=1.46

C2H8O7P2 H5L CAS 76267-75-9 (4226)
2-Hydroxyethylidenediphosphonic acid; HO.CH₂.CH(PO₃H₂)₂

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ sp oth/un 25°C 2.0M U 1999VK_a (23409) 60
K(Hf+H₃L=HfH₃L)=7.97

In 2.0 M HClO₄, T=room

C3H2O5 H2L Mesoxalic acid (3544)
Oxopropanedioic acid; HOOC.CO.COOH (Ketomalonic acid)

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ ix NaClO₄ ? 2.0M U K1=4 1960RE_a (23489) 61

C3H4N2 L Imidazole CAS 288-32-4 (90)
1,3-Diazole, imidazole; C3H4N2

Metal Mtd Medium Temp Conc Cal Flags Lg K values Reference ExptNo

Hf++++ g1 KN03 25°C 0.10M C H K1=7.02 1976EW_a (23897) 62
By calorimetry: DH=-33.27 kJ mol⁻¹, DS=22.74

C3H6O3 HL L-Lactic acid CAS 79-33-4 (82)
L-2-Hydroxypropanoic acid; CH₃.CH(OH).COOH

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 25°C | 2.00M | U | | | K1=5.61 B2=11.04 B3=15.30 | 1981HLa (25457) | 63 |

Medium: 2.0 M HClO₄

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------------------|------|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|----|
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO ₄ | 25°C | 2.0M | U | | | 1964RMd (25458) | 64 |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf+HL=HfL+H)=1.73 | |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf+2HL=HfL ₂ +2H)=2.0 | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------|---|------|---|--|--|---------------------|----|
| Hf++++ | ix | oth/un | ? | 2.0M | U | | | 1960REa (25459) | 65 |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf+HL=HfL+H)=1.73 | |

C₃H₇N₀3 HL Serine CAS 56-45-1 (49)
2-Amino-3-hydroxypropanoic acid; H₂N.CH(CH₂.OH)COOH

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|---------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| Hf++++ | kin | oth/un | 25°C | 0.10M | U | | | 1973WIa (27138) | 66 | |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf(OH) ₃ +HL)=1.28 | pH 2 | |

C₃H₁₂N₀P₃ H₆L NTPA CAS 6419-19-8 (2920)
Nitrilotris(methylenephosphonic acid); N(CH₂P₀3H₂)₃

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|---|-----------|--------|
| Hf++++ | sp | oth/un | 25°C | 2.0M | U | | | 1999VKa (28571) | 67 | |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf+H ₃ L=HfH ₃ L)=12.51 | | |

In 2.0 M HClO₄, T=room

C₄H₆O₅ H₂L Malic acid CAS 617-48-1 (393)
2-Hydroxybutane-1,4-dioic acid, Hydroxy-succinic acid; HOOC.CH₂.CH(OH).COOH

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 25°C | 2.00M | U | | | K1=4.81 B2=8.98 B3=15.82 | 1981HLa (30641) | 68 |

Medium: 2.0 M HClO₄

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------------------|---|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|----|
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO ₄ | ? | 2.0M | U | | | 1964RMd (30642) | 69 |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf+H ₂ L=HfHL+H)=1.83 | |

Medium: HClO₄

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------------------|---|------|---|---|--|------------------------------------|----|
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO ₄ | ? | 2.0M | U | I | | 1960REa (30643) | 70 |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf+H ₂ L=HfHL+H)=1.53 | |

Medium: HClO₄. K=2.16(I=1)

C₄H₆O₆ H₂L L-Tartaric acid CAS 87-69-4 (92)
L-Tartaric acid, L-2,3-Dihydroxybutanedioic acid; HOOC.CH(OH).CH(OH).COOH

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | sp | KCl | 25°C | 1.00M | U | | | | 1978KKf (38424) | 80 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf(OH)+HL)=9.37$ | | |
| Hf++++ | EMF | oth/un | 25°C | 0.10M | U | | | | 1970KKb (38425) | 81 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf(OH)_3+L)=6.50$ | | |
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO4 | ? | 2.0M | U | | | | 1964RMd (38426) | 82 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf+H_2L=HfHL+H)=2.72$ | | |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf+2H_2L=Hf(HL)_2+2H)=5.2$ | | |
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO4 | ? | 2.0M | U | | | | 1960REa (38427) | 83 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf+H_2L=HfHL+H)=2.42$ | | |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf+2H_2L=Hf(HL)_2+2H)=4.9$ | | |

Medium: HClO4

C6H2O4C12 H2L Chloranilic acid CAS 87-88-7 (1281)
 3,6-Dichloro-2,5-dihydroxy-1,4-benzoquinone;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | sp | NaClO4 | 25°C | 3.0M | U | | | | 1967VVb (42054) | 84 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf+H_2L=HfL+2H)=3.73$ | | |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf+3H_2L=HfL_3+6H)=11.63$ | | |

Medium: HClO4

C6H6O2 H2L Catechol CAS 120-80-9 (534)
 1,2-Dihydroxybenzene, pyrocatechol; HO.C6H4.OH

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO4 | ? | 1.0M | U | | | K1=22.58 | 1967EKb (43771) | 85 |

Medium: HClO4

C6H6O3 H3L Pyrogallol CAS 87-66-1 (696)
 1,2,3-Trihydroxybenzene; C6H3(OH)3

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|--|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | sp | KCl | 19°C | 0.10M | U | I | | | 1966PRc (43963) | 86 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf(OH)_3+H_3L=Hf(OH)_2HL+H)=4.44(I=0), 4.33(I=0.1)$ | | |

C6H6O3 HL Maltol CAS 118-71-8 (2442)
 3-Hydroxy-2-methyl-4H-pyran-4-one;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO4 | 20°C | 1.00M | U | I | | K1=13.16 B2=24.48 | 1972HSc (44090) | 87 |
| | | | | | | | | $K_1=13.24, B_2=24.18$ | | |

C6H604 HL Kojic acid CAS 501-30-4 (1800)
5-Hydroxy-2-(hydroxymethyl)-4H-pyran-4-one;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|-------------------|-----------|------------|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 20°C | 1.00M | U | I | | K1=12.04 B2=22.59 | 1972HSc | (44221) 88 |

Medium: HClO₄. I=2.0 M, K1=12.20

C6H608S2 H4L Tiron CAS 149-45-1 (104)
4,5-Dihydroxybenzene-1,3-disulfonic acid; (HO)₂.C6H₂(SO₃H)₂

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|------|-----|-------|----|--|-----------|------------|
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO ₄ | ? | 1.0M | U | I | | K1=23.00 K(Hf+H ₂ L=HfL+2H)=2.61 K'(Hf+2H ₂ L=HfL ₂ +4H)=4.05 | 1967EKb | (44456) 89 |

Medium: HClO₄. K=3.15(I=0.5), 2.28(I=2.0); K'=4.4(I=0.5)

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|--------------------|---|-------|---|--|--|----------------------|---------|------------|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | ? | 0.20M | U | | | K1=24.66 B3=66.92 | 1966KEa | (44457) 90 |
|--------|-----|--------------------|---|-------|---|--|--|----------------------|---------|------------|

Medium: HClO₄

C6H806 H2L Ascorbic acid CAS 50-81-7 (285)
Ascorbic acid (Vitamin C);

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Hf++++ | sp | oth/un | ? | ? | U | | | K1=8.0 K(Hf+HL)=4.2 | 1966SAb | (45642) 91 |

C6H807 H3L Citric acid CAS 77-92-9 (95)
2-Hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid; HOOCCH₂.CH(OH)(COOH).CH₂COOH

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|-----------------|-----------|------------|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO ₄ | 25°C | 2.00M | U | | | K1=5.33 B2=9.11 | 1981HLa | (46128) 92 |

Medium: 2.0 M HClO₄

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------------------|---|------|---|--|--|--|---------|------------|
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO ₄ | ? | 2.0M | U | | | | 1964RMd | (46129) 93 |
|--------|----|--------------------|---|------|---|--|--|--|---------|------------|

K(Hf+H₃L=HfH₂L+H)=2.54

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------|---|------|---|--|--|--|---------|------------|
| Hf++++ | ix | oth/un | ? | 2.0M | U | | | | 1960REa | (46130) 94 |
|--------|----|--------|---|------|---|--|--|--|---------|------------|

K(Hf+H₃L=HfH₂L+H)=2.24 ?

Medium: 2 M HClO₄. K=3.05(?) (I=1)

C6H9N06 H3L NTA CAS 139-13-9 (191)
Nitrilotriethanoic acid; N(CH₂.COOH)₃

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--|-----|--------|-----------------|-------|------------------|-------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hf++++ | kin | oth/un | 25°C | ? U | | | | | 1969KMF (54231) | 103 |
| K(Hf(OH)3+HL)=5.5 <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| C7H6O6S | | H3L | | | | | CAS | 5965-83-3 (399) | | |
| 5-Sulfosalicylic acid, 2-Hydroxy-5-sulfobenzoic; HO3S.C6H3(OH).COOH <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hf++++ | kin | oth/un | 25°C | ? U | | | | | 1969KMF (55012) | 104 |
| K(Hf(OH)3+HL)=6.5 <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| C7H7N02 | | H2L | Salicylaldoxime | CAS | 94-67-7 (1486) | | | | | |
| 2-Hydroxybenzaldehyde oxime; HO.C6H4.CH:N.OH <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hf++++ | gl | KCl | 25°C | 0.10M | U I | | K1=11.05 | | 1968MDe (55310) | 105 |
| K1=16.7(I=0), 15.82(I=0.01), 14.15(I=0.025), 13.00(I=0.05), 12.30(I=0.075) <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| C8H502F3S | | HL | TTA | CAS | 326-91-0 (165) | | | | | |
| 4,4,4-Trifluoro-1-(2-thienyl)butane-1,3-dione; F3C.CO.CH2.CO.C4H3S <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hf++++ | dis | oth/un | 25°C | 1.0M | U | | K1=10.60 | B2=21.44 | 1962PAa (58628) | 106 |
| B3=31.50 | | | | | | | | | | |
| B4=41.52 <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| C8H502F3Se | | HL | | CAS | 713-15-5 (3842) | | | | | |
| 4,4,4-Trifluoro-1-(2'-selenoyl)-butane-1,3-dione; F3C.CO.CH2.CO.C4H3Se <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hf++++ | dis | oth/un | 20°C | 1.0M | U | | K1=10.46 | B2=20.74 | 1962PAa (58703) | 107 |
| B3=30.22 | | | | | | | | | | |
| B4=39.70 <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| C8H7O3Br | | HL | | CAS | 1878-91-7 (3819) | | | | | |
| 2-(4'-Bromophenyl)-2-hydroxyethanoic acid, p-bromomandelic acid; <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO4 | 25°C | 1.0M | U | | K1=7.00 | B2=13.15 | 1961AHA (59244) | 108 |
| K3=6.61 | | | | | | | | | | |
| K4=6.26 <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Medium: HClO4 <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| C8H8O2 | | HL | Phenylacetic | CAS | 103-82-2 (1361) | | | | | |

Phenylethanoic acid; C6H5.CH2.COOH

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|---------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | kin | none | 25°C | 0.0 | M | | | | 1973KPg (59548) | 109 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf(OH)2+2L)=7.0$ | | |

C8H8O3 HL Mandelic Acid CAS 611-72-3 (80)
2-Phenyl-2-hydroxyethanoic acid; C6H5.CH(OH).COOH

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|--------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaNO3 | 25°C | 1.0M | U | | | | 1971PKb (59839) | 110 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(HfO+2H-1L)=17.74$ (?) | | |

C10H608Cl2S2 H4L CAS 6155-33-5 (4761)
2,7-Dichlorochromotropic acid;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | sp | oth/un | ? | ? | U | | | | 1973DMb (68536) | 111 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf(OH)2+2HL)=12.64$ | | |

C10H609S2 H3L CAS 58425-39-1 (2004)
8-Hydroxy-1,2-naphthoquinone-3,6-disulfonic acid;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|----------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | sp | NaClO4 | 20°C | 0.10M | U | | | | 1975MDa (68540) | 112 |
| | | | | | | | | $B(Hf(OH)2L2)=17.66$ | | |

C10H1002 HL Benzoylacetone CAS 93-91-4 (197)
1-Phenylbutane-1,3-dione; C6H5.CO.CH2.CO.CH3

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaClO4 | 25°C | 1.00M | C | | | | 1975LUa (70733) | 113 |
| | | | | | | | | $Kd(Hf)=0.6$ | | |
| | | | | | | | | $K(HfL4=HfL4(org))=3.6$ | | |

Organic phase=benzene; $B(HfO+4L+2H=HfL4+H2O)=41.8$

$Kd(Hf): HfO+4HL(org)=HfL4(org)+2H+H2O$

C10H16N208 H4L EDTA CAS 60-00-4 (120)
1,2-Diaminoethane-N,N,N',N'-tetraethanoic acid, Sequestric acid;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | ISE | KNO3 | 25°C | 0.10M | C | M | | | 1996YHa (73830) | 114 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(HfL+F)=4.56$ | | |
| | | | | | | | | $K(HfLF+F)=2.9$ | | |

Method: Fluoride ISE.

Hf++++ EMF KNO₃ 35°C 0.10M U 1978RSa (73831) 115
K(HfL(OH)+H)=5.24
K(2HfL(OH)₂+2H=2HfL)=9.00

Hf++++ sp KCl 25°C 0.50M U K1=15.1 1978TSa (73832) 116

Hf++++ ix NaClO₄ ? 0.23M U K1=29.5 1966EMd (73833) 117

Medium: HClO₄

C10H18N2O7 H3L HEDTA CAS 150-39-0 (392)

N-(Hydroxyethyl)diaminoethane-N,N',N'-triethanoic acid;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|------------------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | ISE | KNO ₃ | 25°C | 0.10M | C | M | | | 1996YHa (75410) | 118 |
| | | | | | | | | K(HfL+F)=5.37 | | |
| | | | | | | | | K(HfLF+F)=3.82 | | |
| | | | | | | | | K(HfH-1L+H)=1.55 | | |
| | | | | | | | | K(HfH-1L+F)=2.9 | | |

Method: Fluoride ISE. K(HfH-1LF+F)=1.9.

Hf++++ EMF KNO₃ 35°C 0.10M U 1978RSa (75411) 119
K(HfL(OH)+H)=9.24
K(2HfL(OH)₂+2H=2HfL)=16.15

C11H9N3O2 H2L PAR CAS 1141-59-9 (636)

4-(2'-Pyridylazo)-1,3-dihydroxybenzene; C₅H₄N.N:N.C₆H₃(OH)₂

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----------|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | vlt alc/w | 25°C | 50% | U | | | | | 1975TBa (77548) | 120 |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf(OH) ₃ +HL)=16.9 | | |

Medium: 50% EtOH/H₂O

C11H12O9 H3L CAS 69065-58-3 (2714)

1,2,4-Trihydroxy-3,4,5-trimethoxycarbonylcyclopentadiene;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | sp | NaCl | 19°C | 0.1M | U | | | | 1977LBa (78428) | 121 |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf(OH) ₂ +HL)=13.28 | | |
| | | | | | | | | K(Hf(OH) ₃ +HL)=12.15 | | |

C11H18N2O8 H4L CAS 4408-81-5 (923)

1,3-Diaminopropane-N,N,N',N'-tetraethanoic acid; ((HOOC.CH₂)₂N.CH₂.).₂.CH₂

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|

Hf++++ dis NaClO₄ ? 1.0M U K1=27.65 1968EMa (79447) 122
K(Hf+2HL)=54.43

C12H12Si L (6825)
Diphenylsilane;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | nmr | non-aq | 25°C | 100% | U | M | | | 1992WHa (81170) | 123 |

K(HfABCD+L=HfABC(H-1L)+E)=-0.3

Method:NMR. Medium:benzene. A:cyclopentadienide. B:pentamethylcyclopenta-dienide. C:Cl. D:Si(C₆H₁₁)H₂. E:Si(C₆H₁₁)H₃.

C12H19O3P HL CAS 66170-45-4 (8310)
Phenylphosphonic acid monohexyl ester;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | dis | NaCl | RT | 2.0M | C | | | | 1977NAc (81992) | 124 |

K(Hf+5HL(org)+Cl=HfL₃C₁(HL)₂(org)+3H)=23.3

Method: extraction from 2.0 M NaCl solution into benzene.

C12H27O4P L CAS 126-73-8 (2432)
Tri-n-butyl phosphate; (C₄H₉O)₃PO

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | dis | oth/un | 20°C | ? | U | | | K1=-0.12 | 1962PBa (84120) | 125 |

Metal: Hf+++

C12H27O6P HL CAS 14260-97-0 (8268)
Di-(n-butoxyethyl)phosphoric acid;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | dis | non-aq | RT | 100% | C | | | | 1977NAb (84126) | 126 |

Medium: benzene. By distribution from 2 M NaCl/HCl or 2 M NaClO₄/HClO₄.
K(Hf+6HL(org)=HfL₄(HL)₂(org)+4H)=27.1

C13H11NO2 HL CAS 304-88-1 (181)
N-Phenylbenzohydroxamic acid; C₆H₅.CO.N(C₆H₅).OH

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|------|-----|-------|----|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | sp | NaClO ₄ | 25°C | 1.0M | U | | | K1=13.66 B2=26.90 K3=12.25 K4=12.15 | 1968FOa (85155) | 127 |

C14H8O7S H3L DASA CAS 83-61-4 (950)
1,2-Dihydroxyanthraquinone-3-sulfonic acid, Alizarin Red S;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|-------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | sp | oth/un | 25°C | ? | U | | | | 1962BDa (86733) | 128 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(?)=10.4$ | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------|------|---|---|--|--|-----------|-----------------|-----|
| Hf++++ | sp | oth/un | 25°C | ? | U | | | $B2=10.4$ | 1959DBb (86734) | 129 |
|--------|----|--------|------|---|---|--|--|-----------|-----------------|-----|

C14H22N2O8 H4L CDTA CAS 482-54-2 (200)
trans-1,2-Diaminocyclohexane-N,N,N',N'-tetraethanoic acid;

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|------------------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | ISE | KNO ₃ | 25°C | 0.10M | C | M | | | 1996YHa (88673) | 130 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(HfL+F)=4.50$ | | |
| | | | | | | | | $K(HfLF+F)=3.1$ | | |

Method: Fluoride ISE.

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|-------------------|
| C14H23N3O10 | H5L | DTPA | CAS 67-43-6 (238) |
| Diethylenetriamine-pentaethanoic acid; HOOC.CH ₂ .N(CH ₂ .CH ₂ .N(CH ₂ .COOH)2)2 | | | |

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------------------|------|-------|-----|-------|----|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO ₄ | ? | 0.23M | U | | | $K1=35.40$ | 1966EMd (89271) | 131 |
| Hf++++ | ix | NaClO ₄ | ? | 2.0M | U | I | | | 1964EMd (89272) | 132 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf+H5L=HfL+5H)=3.13$ | | |

Medium: HClO₄. K=4.86(I=1)

| | | | |
|---|----|-----|-------------------|
| C15H11N3O | HL | PAN | CAS 85-85-8 (572) |
| 1-(2-Pyridylazo)-2-naphthol; C5H ₄ N.N:N.C10H ₆ .OH | | | |

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | vlt | alc/w | 25°C | 50% | U | | | | 1975TBa (91220) | 133 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(Hf(OH)3+HL)=14.4$ | | |

Medium: 50% EtOH/H₂O

| | | |
|--|-----|--------|
| C16H11N3O10S2 | H4L | (5174) |
| 2-Hydroxy-1-(2'-hydroxy-4'-nitro)phenylazo-3,6-disulfonaphthalene; | | |

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|--------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|-------------|-----------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | sp | oth/un | 25°C | ? | U | | | | 1971RCd (92881) | 134 |
| | | | | | | | | $K(?)=5.33$ | | |

| | | |
|---------------------|-----|---------------------|
| C16H12O6 | H2L | CAS 475-25-2 (5141) |
| Hematein, haematin; | | |

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|
|-------|-----|--------|------|------|-----|-------|----|----------|-----------|--------|

| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
|---|-----|--------|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|----|---------------------|------------------|--------|
| Hf++++ | sp | KCl | 25°C | 0.10M | U | | | K1=7.82 B2=11.92 | 1982SKb (102673) | 141 |
| Hf++++ | dis | oth/un | RT | 2.0M | M | | | B2=7.40 B3=11.20 | 1975HSa (102674) | 142 |
| Medium: 2 M HCl. Extraction into benzene from 2 M HCl, using 181Hf. | | | | | | | | | | |
| ***** | | | | | | | | | | |
| C31H32N2013S | | H6L | Xylenol orange | CAS 63721-85-5 | (432) | | | | | |
| 5,5'-Bis-N,N-bis(carboxymethyl)aminomethyl-4'-hydroxy-3,3'-dimethylfuchsone-2"-sulfonic acid; | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal | Mtd | Medium | Temp | Conc | Cal | Flags | Lg | K values | Reference | ExptNo |
| Hf++++ | sp | NaClO4 | ? | 0.30M | U | | | | 1960CHa (105472) | 143 |
| | | | | | | | | K(?)=6.51 | | |

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

DATA Flags are :-

T Data at other TEMPERATURES
I Data with various BACKGROUNDS
H Data for THERMOCHEMICAL quantities
M Data for TERNARY Complexes

END